

9/24/12

PHILLIP VALLENTINE TOBIAS (1925-2012): LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

- This is an edited version of Phillip Tobias' office publication list.
- If papers in refereed journals have been published verbatim in a second peer-reviewed publication the subsequent publication is referred to after the primary citation.
- When papers in peer-reviewed journals or edited volumes have been reprinted in collections of papers intended for student use (i.e., as "textbooks") these have *not* been included.
- Book forewords are only cited for the first edition.
- For articles in both English and Afrikaans that have the same citation, only the English version is included.
- Entries in Phillip Tobias' office publication list that relate to non academic lectures/talks have been excluded (e.g., manuscripts of speeches at school speech and prize days)
- Encyclopedia entries for individuals are included in "**BIOGRAPHIES and OBITUARIES**" (i.e., other biographies, formal obituaries, remembrances, etc.)
- Previous attempts have been made to assemble a formal list of Phillip Tobias' publications. See the "published works" of Phillip V. Tobias in *From Apes to Angels: Essays in Anthropology in Honor of Phillip V. Tobias*. G. Sperber, ed. (1991) New York: John Wiley & Sons, pp. 315-341. Many of PVT's publications (plus a list of his publications – see above), are available in *Images of Humanity: Selected Writings of Phillip V. Tobias*. (1991) Ashanti Publishing, pp. 1-431.
- I have made an attempt to assign Phillip Tobias' books and peer-reviewed publications to these broad subject categories: Anatomy Teaching (An), Archaeology (Ar), Genetics (G), History of Paleoanthropology (H), Human Biology (HB), Morphology (M), Paleoanthropology (incl. paleoenvironment, paleopathology, sites, taphonomy, etc.) (Pa), Paleoneurology (Pn) and Systematics (S).
- When more than one subject category is listed for a publication they are listed in alphabetical order, not necessarily in the order of relevance.
- When publications have a co-author, or co-authors, Phillip Tobias' name is in bold.
- Please, if you notice mistakes or any other inaccuracy, please email bernardawood@gmail.com and we will rectify it.

BOOKS (AUTHORED and EDITED)

1. 1956 *Chromosomes, sex-cells and evolution in a mammal.* (G)
London: Percy Lund, Humphries and Co. Ltd.
2. 1963 *Man's Anatomy* (with M. Arnold). Vols. I and II. (An)
Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
3. 1964 *Man's Anatomy* (with M. Arnold), Vol. III. (An)
Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
4. 1965 *Bushmen and other non-Bantu people of Angola*, by (HB)
Antonia de Almeida. **P.V. Tobias** and J. Blacking, eds.
Johannesburg: Institute for the Study of Man in Africa.
5. 1967 *Olduvai Gorge – Volume II, The cranium and maxillary (Pa)
dentition of Australopithecus (Zinjanthropus) boisei.*
Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-264 + 44 Plates.
6. 1968 *Man's Limbs*, a study in dissection (with M. Arnold). (An)
Second edition. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press,
pp. 1-356.
7. 1971 *The brain in hominid evolution.* (Pn)
New York and London: Columbia University Press, pp. xv, 1-
170.
8. 1973 Special issue of *Journal of Human Evolution* in honor (Pa)
of Professor R.A. Dart, on the occasion of his 80th birthday:
“Palaeoanthropological Progress, Problems and Perspectives”.
P.V. Tobias, ed. London/New York: Academic Press. *Journal
of Human Evolution*, 2 (6): 417-577.
9. 1976 *Les plus anciens hominides.* (Pa)
P.V. Tobias and Y. Coppens, eds. Paris: Centre National de la
Recherche Scientifique, pp. 1-465.
10. 1978 *The Bushmen: San hunters and herders of Southern (HB)
Africa.*
P.V. Tobias, ed. Cape Town: Human & Rousseau, pp. viii + 1-
206.
11. 1981 *The evolution of the human brain, intellect and spirit.* (Pa)
1st Andrew Abbie Memorial Lecture. Adelaide, Australia:
University of Adelaide, pp. 1-70.

12. 1982 *Man, the tottering biped: the evolution of his posture, poise and skill.* (An)
D. Garlick, ed. Sydney, Australia: Committee in Postgraduate Medical Education. The University of New South Wales, pp. 1-74.
13. 1984 *Dart, Taung and the 'missing link'.* (H)
Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press for the Institute for the Study of Man in Africa, pp. 1-67.
14. 1985 *Hominid evolution: past, present and future.* (Pa)
P.V. Tobias, ed. Proceedings of the Taung Diamond Jubilee International Symposium. New York: Alan R. Liss Inc., pp. vxxiv, 1-499.
15. 1991 *Olduvai Gorge, Vols. 4A and 4B. The skulls, endocasts and teeth of Homo habilis.* (Pa)
Cambridge University Press, pp. i-xxxiii, 1-921 +104 plates.
16. 1992 *Paleo-Antropologia.* (Pa)
Milano, Italy: Editoriale Jaca Book, pp. 1-175.
17. *La Paleoanthropologie.* (Pa)
Paris: Editions Mentha, pp. 1-91.
18. 1998 *Terminologia Anatomica – International Anatomical Terminology.* (N)
P.V. Tobias and other members of FCAT (Federative Committee on Anatomical Terminology). Stuttgart/New York, pp. i-x and 1-292.
19. *Abstracts of Contributions to the Dual Congress 1998.* (HB, Pa)
M.A. Raath, H. Soodyall, D. Barkham, K.L. Kuykendall, and **P.V. Tobias**, eds. Johannesburg: Organising Committee, Dual Congress, 1998, pp. 1-153.

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNALS and EDITED VOLUMES

1. 1947 The characterization of the spermatogonial chromosomes of the albino rat (*Rattus norvegicus albinus*). (G)
South African Journal of Science, 43: 312-319.
2. 1949 The excavation of Mwulu's Cave, Potgieterstust District. (Ar)
South African Archaeological Bulletin, 13: 2-13.
3. 1953 Trends in the evolution of mammalian chromosomes. (G)
South African Journal Science, 50: 134-140.
4. The problem of race determination: limiting factors in the identification of the South African races. (HB)
Journal of Forensic Medicine, 1: 113-123.
5. 1954 The sex chromosomes of the Gerbil, *Tatera brantsii draco*. (G)
South African Journal of Science, 50: 228-254.
6. Extra-chromosomal chromatin in the germ cells. (G)
South African Journal of Medical Science, 19: 57-58.
7. Blue Sclerae, fragilitas osseum, arachnodactyly and deafness in an Indian family. (G, HB)
Americal Journal of Human Genetics, 6: 270-273.
8. Climatic fluctuations in the Middle Stone Age of South Africa, as revealed in Mwulu's cave. (Ar)
Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa, 34: 325-334.
9. On a Bushman-European hybrid family. (G)
Man, 54: 179-182.
10. The Taaibosch Koranas of Ottosdal: a contribution to the study of the Old Yellow South Africans. (HB)
South African Journal of Science, 51: 263-269.
11. 1955 Taurodontism in a Bushman skull from Kimberley. (M)
British Dental Journal, 98: 352-355.
12. Teeth, Jaws and Genes. (G, M)
March 1955. *Journal of the Dental Association of South Africa*, 1-17.
13. Physical anthropology and somatic origins of the Hottentots. (HB)
African Studies, 14: 1-15.

14. 1955 Les Bochimans Auens et Naron de Ghanzi. **(HB)**
(Contribution a l'étude des "Anciens Jaunes" Suid-Africains.
Part I. Introduction. Données ethnographiques et
demographiques). *L'Anthropologie*, 59: 235-252.
15. Les Bochimans Auen et Naron de Ghanzi. **(HB)**
(Contribution al'étude des "Anciens Jaunes" Suid-Africains.
Part II. Anthropologie Physique). *L'Anthropologie*, 59: 429-
461.
16. Les Bochimans Auen et Naron de Ghanzi. **(HB)**
(Contribution al'étude des "Anciens Jaunes" Suid-Africains.
Part III. Caracteres metriques). *L'Anthropologie*, 60: 22-52.
17. Les Bochimans Auen et Naron de Ghanzi. **(HB)**
(Contribution al'étude des "Anciens Jaunes" Suid-Africains.
Part IV. Discussion Generale). *L'Anthropologie*, 60: 268-289.
18. Brief report on some skeletal remains from **(HB, M)**
Marandellas.
*Occasional Papers of the National Museum of Southern
Rhodesia*, 20: 801-802.
19. 1957 Bushmen of the Kalahari. **(HB)**
Man, 57: 33-40.
20. 1958 Kariba resettlement: an experiment in human ecology. **(HB)**
South African Journal of Science, 54: 148-150.
21. Skeletal remains from Inyanga. **(HB, M)**
In: *Inyanga Prehistoric Settlement in Southern Rhodesia*, by R.
Summers. Cambridge University Press, pp. 159-172.
22. Studies on the occipital bone in Africa III. Sex **(HB, M)**
difference and age changes in occipital curvature and their
bearing on the morphogenesis of differences between Bushmen
and Negroes.
South African Journal of Medical Science, 23: 135-146.
23. 1959 Studies on the occipital bone in Africa, I. Pearson's **(HB, M)**
occipital index and the chord-arch index in modern African
crania – means and variability.
Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute, 50: 233-252.
24. Studies on the occipital bone in Africa, II. **(HB, M)**
Resemblances and differences of occipital pattern among
modern Africans.
Journal of Morphology and Anthropology (Stuttgart), 50: 9-19.

25. 1959 Studies on the occipital bone in Africa, IV. **(HB, M)**
 Components and correlations of occipital curvature in relation
 to cranial growth.
Human Biology, 31: 138-161.
26. Studies on the occipital bone in Africa, V. The **(HB, M)**
 occipital curvature in fossil men and the light it throws on the
 evolution of the Bushmen.
American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 17: 1-12.
27. Provisional report on Nuffield-Witwatersrand University **(HB)**
 Research Expedition to Kalahari Bushmen, August and
 September, 1958.
South African Journal of Science, 55: 13-18.
28. 1960 Studies on the occipital bone in Africa, VI. The **(HB, M)**
 relative usefulness of Pearson's 'Index occipital' and the
 occipital chord-arc index.
Man, 60: 23-25.
29. The Kanam Jaw. **(Pa)**
Nature, 185: 946-947.
30. 1961 New evidence and new views on the evolution of Man in **(Pa)**
 Africa.
South African Journal of Science, 57: 25-38.
31. An archaeological collection from the Vume Dugame **(HB, M)**
 on the lower Volta: report on the human skeletal remains.
 In: *Archaeology in Ghana*, by O. Davies. Edinburgh: Thos.
 Nelson, pp. 35-38.
32. Fingerprints and palmar prints of the Kalahari Bushmen. **(HB)**
South African Journal of Science, 57(12): 333-345.
33. 1962 Early members of the genus *Homo* in Africa. **(Pa)**
 In: *Evolution und Hominization*. Gottfried Kurth, ed., 99: 191-
 204.
34. On the increasing stature of the Bushmen. **(HB)**
Anthropos, 57: 801-810.
35. 1963 Cranial capacity of *Zinjanthropus* and other **(Pa, Pn)**
 australopithecines.
Nature, 197(4869): 743-746.
 (Also reprinted in [1965] *Current Anthropology*, 6(4): 414
 417).

36. 1964 The Olduvai Bed I hominine with special reference to its cranial capacity. **(Pa, Pn)**
Nature, 202(4927): 3-4.
 (Also reprinted in [1965] *Current Anthropology*, 6(4): 421-422) and in [1971] in *Adam or Ape: a Sourcebook of Discoveries about Early Man* L.S. B. Leakey and J. & S. Prost (eds.). Cambridge, Mass.: Schenkman, pp. 430.)
37. A new species of the genus *Homo* from the Olduvai Gorge. **(Pa)**
 L.S.B. Leakey, J.R. Napier and **P.V. Tobias**. *Nature*, 202(4927): 7-9.
 (Also reprinted in [1965] *Current Anthropology*, 6(4): 424-427), and in [1971] in *Adam or Ape: a Sourcebook of Discoveries about Early Man*. L.S. B. Leakey and J. & S. Prost, eds. Cambridge, Mass.: Schenkman, pp. 439).
38. A comparison between the Olduvai hominines and those of Java and some implications for hominid phylogeny. **(Pa)**
P.V. Tobias and G.H.R. von Koenigswald. *Nature*, 204: 515-518. (Also reprinted in [1965] *Current Anthropology*, 6(4): 427-431 and in [1965] *Anthropologie*, 3(3): 51-52.)
39. 1965 Early man in East Africa. **(Pa)**
Science, 149(3679): 22-33.
40. Cranial capacity of the hominine from Olduvai Bed I. **(Pa, Pn)**
Nature, 208: 206.
41. *Homo habilis*: last missing link in human phylogeny? **(Pa)**
 In: *Homenaje a Juan Comas, en su 65 Anniversario*, 2: 377-390. Editorial Libros de Mexico.
42. New discoveries in Tanganyika: their bearing on hominid evolution. **(Pa)**
Current Anthropology, 6(4): 391-399; reply to comments on the above article, *ibid.*, pp. 406-411.
43. *Homo habilis*. Reply to letter by Ashley Montague. **(Pa)**
Science, 149(3687): 918.
44. *Australopithecus*, *Homo habilis*, tool-using and toolmaking. **(Pa)**
South African Archaeology Bulletin, 20(80), Part IV: 167-192.
45. The early *Australopithecus* and *Homo* from Tanzania. **(Pa)**
Anthropologie, 3(3): 43-48.
46. 1966 The distinctiveness of *Homo habilis*. **(Pa)**
Nature. 209(5027): 953-957.

47. 1966 More on the fate of the “Classic” Neanderthals. (Pa)
Current Anthropology, 7(2): 205.
48. Fossil hominid remains from Ubeidiya, Israel. (Pa)
Nature, 211(5045): 130-133.
49. The peoples of Africa south of the Sahara. (HB)
In: *The Biology of Human Adaptability*. Paul T. Baker and J.S. Weiner, eds. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 111-200.
50. Cranial capacity of the Olduvai Bed I Hominine. (Pa, Pn)
Nature, 210(5041): 1108-1109.
51. A re-examination of the Kedung Brubus mandible. (Pa)
Zoologische Mededeling, 41(22): 307-320.
52. On “*Homo habilis*” (reply to T. Bielicki). (Pa)
Current Anthropology, 7(5): 579-580.
53. 1967 General questions arising from some Lower and Middle (Pa)
Pleistocene Hominids of the Olduvai Gorge Tanzania.
South African Journal of Science, 63(2): 41-48.
(Reprinted in the *Yearbook of Physical Anthropology*, 15: 31-38.)
54. Fossil hominids and Olduvai Gorge. (Pa)
In: *Palaeoecology of Africa* by E.M. Van Zinderen Bakker.
Published by A.A. Balkema. 1964-1965, Vol. 2, pp. 49-52.
55. Rockpeckings with an Iron Age settlement and cemetery: (Ar)
A brief report on the Mooiplaas Site, Bronkhorstspruit District.
South African Archaeology Bulletin, Part 1, (85): 25-26.
56. Pleistocene deposits and new fossil localities in Kenya. (Pa)
Part III: The Chemeron temporal.
Nature, 215: 479-480.
57. The hominid skeletal remains of Haua Fteah (Appx. IB) (Pa)
In: *The Haua Fteah (Cyrenaica) and the Stone Age of the South-east Mediterranean*, by C.B.M. McBurney, pp. 338-352.
58. Cultural hominization among the earliest African (Ar, Pa, Pn)
Pleistocene hominids.
Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society, 33: 367-376.
59. 1968 The taxonomy and phylogeny of the australopithecines. (Pa, S)
In: *Taxonomy and Phylogeny of Old World Primates, with references to the Origin of Man*. B. Chiarelli (ed).
Supplement to 1967 volume of *Rivista di Antropologia*,
Turin, Italy, pp. 277-315.

60. 1968 Cranial capacity in anthropoid apes. **(Pa, Pn)**
Australopithecus and *Homo habilis*, with comments on skewed samples.
South African Journal of Science, 64(2): 81-91.
61. Middle and early Upper Pleistocene members of the **(Pa)**
genus *Homo* in Africa.
In: *Evolution und Hominisation*, Second edition. G. Kurth, ed.
Stuttgart: Gustav Fischer Verlag, pp. 176-194.
62. The pattern of venous sinus grooves in the robust **(M, Pa)**
australopithecines and other fossil and modern hominoids.
Anthropologie und Humangenetik. Stuttgart: Gustav Fischer
Verlag, pp. 1-10.
63. The age of death among the Australopithecines. **(Pa)**
The Anthropologists, Special Volume, 1968, pp. 23-28.
64. 1969 Commentary on new discoveries and interpretations of **(Pa)**
early African fossil hominids.
Yearbook of Physical Anthropology, 15: 24-30.
65. Bigeneric Nomina: Proposal for Modification of the rules **(N)**
of Nomenclature.
American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 31(1): 103-106.
66. The New Witwatersrand Excavation at Sterkfontein. **(Pa)**
P.V. Tobias and A.R. Hughes. *South African Archaeology*
Bulletin, 24(3/4): 158-169.
67. An Acheulian industry with prepared core technique and **(Pa)**
the discovery of a contemporary hominid at Lake Baringo,
Kenya.
M. Leakey, **P.V. Tobias**, J.E. Martyn and R.E.F. Leakey.
Proceedings of the Prehistorical Society for 1969, 35: 48-76.
(PVT's contribution, *Notes on the Baringo Mandible*, pp. 69-
72).
68. 1970 Brain-size, grey matter and race – fact or fiction? **(HB, Pn)**
American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 32(1): 3-26.
(Also published as Volumen Cerebral, Substancia Gris Y Raza
– Un Hecho o Una Ficción? [1971] *Anal de Antropologia*
(Mexico), 8: 9-55).
69. 1971 Human skeletal remains from the Cave of Hearths, **(Pa)**
Makapansgat, Northern Transvaal.
American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 34(3): 335-367.

70. 1971 The distribution of cranial capacity values among living hominoids. **(Pn)**
Proceedings of the 3rd International Congress of Primatologists, Zurich 1970, 1: 18-35.
71. The biological invalidity of the term 'Bantu'. **(HB, N)**
South African Journal of Science, 67(11): 517-520.
72. 1972 Some genetical aspects of Hyperuricaemia and Xanthinuria. **(G)**
South African Medical Journal, 46: 552-554.
73. Progress and problems in the study of early man in Sub Saharan Africa. **(Pa)**
 In: *The Functional and Evolutionary Biology of Primates*. Russell Tuttle, ed. Chicago/New York: Aldine-Atherton. Chapter 3, pp. 63-93.
74. Growth and stature in southern African populations. **(HB)**
 In: *Human Biology of Environmental Change*. D.J.M. Vorster, ed. Adaptability Section, held in Blantyre, Malawi, April 1971, pp. 96-104.
75. Physique and body composition in Southern Africa. **(HB)**
Journal of Human Evolution, 1: 339-343.
76. Recent human biological studies in Southern Africa, with special reference to Negroes and Khoisans. **(HB)**
Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa, 40(3): 109-133.
77. "Dished faces", brain size and early hominids. **(Pa, Pn)**
Nature, 239(5373): 468-469.
78. Darwin, 'descent' and disease. **(H)**
Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa, 40(4): 239-260.
79. A new chapter in the history of the Sterkfontein early hominid site. **(Pa)**
Journal of the South African Biological Society, 14: 36-44.
80. 1973 Implications of the new age estimates of the early South African hominids. **(Pa)**
Nature, 246(5428): 79-83.

81. 1973 Darwin's prediction and the African emergence of the genus *Homo*. (Pa)
Proceedings of the Darwin Centenary Symposium on "The Origin of Man", held in Rome, October 1971. Rome: Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei. *Quaderno*, 182: 63-84.
82. New developments in hominid paleontology in South and East Africa. (Pa)
 In: *Annual Review of Anthropology*. B.J. Siegel, ed. Vol. 2: Palo Alto, California: Annual Reviews Inc., pp. 311-334.
83. 1974 An anthropologist looks at malaria. (HB)
South African Medical Journal, 48(26): 1124-1127.
84. Bushman Hunter Gatherers: a study in human ecology. (HB)
 In: *Man in Adaptation: the Biosocial Background*. Second edition. Yehudi A. Cohen, ed. Chicago: Aldine, pp. 296-306.
85. Does the form of the inner contour of the mandible distinguish between *Australopithecus* and *Homo*? (M, Pa)
 In: *Perspectives in Palaeoanthropology (D. Sen Festschrift Volume)*. A.K. Ghosh, ed. Calcutta: Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay, pp. 9-17.
86. The biology of the Southern African Negro. (HB)
 In: *The Bantu-Speaking Peoples of Southern Africa*. Second edition. W.D. Hammond-Tooke, ed. London/Boston: Routledge & Kegan Paul, pp. 3-45.
87. Taxonomy of the Taung skull. (T)
 (comment on article by T.R. Olson).
Nature, 252: 85-86.
88. The Taung skull revisited. (Pa)
Natural History, LXXXIII(10): 38-43.
89. 1975 A partial biochemical characterization of fossilised bone from Makapansgat, Swartkrans and Queen Charlotte Islands. (Pa)
 D.J. Carmichael, C.M. Dodd and P.V. Tobias. Southampton: Pergamon Press. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology*, 51(38): 257-272.
90. Long or short hominid phylogenies – palaeontological and molecular evidences. (Pa, S)
 In: *The Role of Natural Selection in Human Evolution*. F. Salzano, ed. Amsterdam/Oxford: North-Holland Publishing Co., pp. 89-118.

91. 1975 Some key problems in the study of natural selection in man. (Pa)
F.M. Salzano, F.J. Ayala, W.M. Fitch, S. Ohno, H. Harris, **P.V. Tobias** and 14 others. In: *The Role of Natural Selection in Human Evolution*. F.M. Salzano, ed. Amsterdam/Oxford: North-Holland Publishing Co., Chapter 22, pp. 407-424.
92. Brain evolution in the Hominoidea. (Pa, Pn)
In: *Primate Functional Morphology and Evolution*. R.H. Tuttle (ed). The Hague: Mouton Publishers, pp. 353-392.
93. New African evidence on the dating and the phylogeny of the Plio-Pleistocene Hominidae. (Pa)
Quaternary Studies. R.P. Suggate, M.M. Cresswell, eds. Bulletin No 13 of the Royal Society of New Zealand, Wellington 1975, pp. 289-296.
94. Stature and secular trend among Southern African Negroes and San (Bushman). (HB)
South African Journal of Medical Science, 40(4): 145-164.
95. Anthropometry among disadvantaged peoples: studies in Southern Africa. (HB)
In: *Biosocial Interrelations in Population Adaptation*. E.S. Watts, F.E. Johnston, G.W. Lasker, eds. General Editor: Sol Tax: World Anthropology Series. The Hague: Mouton Publishers, pp. 287-305.
96. 1976 African Hominids: dating and phylogeny. (Pa)
In: *Human Origins: Louis Leakey and the East African Evidence*. G.L.I. Isaac and E.R. McCown, eds. Menlo Park, California: W.A. Benjamin, Inc., Part III, pp. 376-422.
97. Incomplete or delayed closure of the symphysis menti in early hominids and a possible mechanism. (M, Pa)
Yugoslav Anthropological Society Special Publications, Vol. 3 (in Memory of Dr. Anton Pogacnik), pp. 23-32. Belgrade.
98. An unusual case of right and left testicular arteries arching over the left renal vein. (An)
H. Nathan, **P.V. Tobias** and M.D. Wellsted. *British Journal of Urology*, 48: 135-138.
99. 1977 A fossil skull probably of the genus *Homo* from Sterkfontein, Transvaal. (Pa)
A.R. Hughes and **P.V. Tobias**. *Nature*, 265(5592): 310-312.

100. 1977 Nomenclature of population groups in Southern Africa. **(HB, N)**
T. Jenkins and **P.V. Tobias**. *African Studies*, 36: 49-55.
101. Reversal of the usual secular trend, as evidenced by South African Negro crania and femora. **(HB)**
D. Netscher and **P.V. Tobias**. *Mitteilungen der Anthropologischen Gesellschaft in Wien*, CIII, pp. 233-239. (Weninger Festschrift).
102. 1978 The place of *Australopithecus africanus* in hominid evolution. **(Pa)**
In: *Recent Advances in Primatology*, Vol. 3, *Evolution*. D.J. Chivers and K.A. Joysey, eds. London/New York/San Francisco: Academic Press, pp. 373-394.
103. Primatology, palaeoanthropology and reticulate evolution: concluding remarks. **(Pa)**
In: *Recent Advances in Primatology*, Vol. 3, *Evolution*. D.J. Chivers and K.A. Joysey, eds. London/New York/San Francisco: Academic Press, pp. 507-509.
104. Forward. pp. v; Introduction to the Bushmen or San. **(HB)**
pp. 1-15; The San: an evolutionary perspective. pp 16-32; Glossary. pp. 187-189.
In: *The Bushmen: San Hunters and Herders of Southern Africa*. P.V. Tobias, ed. Cape Town: Human & Rousseau, pp. viii + 1-206.
105. Position et rôle des Australopithécinés dans la phylogénèse humaine, avec étude particulière de *Homo habilis* et des theories controversies avancées à propos des premiers Hominidés fossils de Hadar et de Laetolil. **(Pa)**
In: *Les Origines Humaines et les Epoques de l'Intelligence*, Chapter 3, pp. 38-77. (Proc. Internat. Colloq. Fondation Singer-Polignac, Paris, June 1977). Paris/NY/Barcelona/Milan: Masson, vii + 1-303.
106. The earliest Transvaal members of the genus *Homo* with another look at some problems of hominid taxonomy and systematics. **(Pa)**
Journal of Morphology and Anthropology (Stuttgart), 69 (3): 225-265.
107. The life and work of Linnaeus. **(H)**
South African Journal of Science, 74(12): 457-462.

108. 1978 The South African australopithecines in time and hominid phylogeny, with special reference to the dating and affinities of the Taung skull. **(Pa)**
In: *Early Hominids of Africa*. Cliff Jolly, ed. London: Gerald Duckworth & Co. Ltd., i-x, pp. 45-84.
109. 1980 A survey and synthesis of the African hominids of the Late Tertiary and Early Quaternary periods. **(Pa)**
In: *Current Argument on Early Man*. 41st Nobel Symposium. Lars-Konig Konigsson, ed. Oxford, New York, Toronto, Sydney, Paris, Frankfurt: Pergamon Press, pp. 86-113.
110. The natural history of the helicoidal occlusal plane and its evolution in early *Homo*. **(Pa)**
American Journal of Physical Anthropology, 53(2): 173-187.
111. “*Australopithecus afarensis*” and *A. africanus*: critique and an alternative hypothesis. **(Pa, S)**
Palaeontologia Africana, 23: 1-17.
112. *Homo habilis* and *Homo erectus*: from the Oldowan men to the Acheulian practitioners. **(Pa)**
Anthropologie, XVIII(2-3): 115-119.
113. From Linné to Leakey: six signposts in human evolution. **(H)**
In: *Current Argument on Early Man*. 41st Nobel Symposium. Lars-Konig Konigsson, ed. Oxford, New York, Toronto, Sydney, Paris, Frankfurt: Pergamon Press, pp. 1-12.
114. Sterkfontein: Crucial new light on hominid evolution. **(Pa)**
In: *Ape into Human: A Study of Human Evolution*. S.L. Washburn and Ruth Moore, eds. Second edition. Boston: Little, Brown and Company, pp. 112-117.
115. 1981 The emergence of man in Africa and beyond. **(Pa)**
Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London, 292: 43-56.
116. The nasopharynx: review of structure and development, with notes on speech, pharyngeal hypophysis, chordoma and the dens. **(An)**
Journal of the Dental Association of South Africa, 36: 765-778.
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